## BEST AVAILABLE COPY

## ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

The invention provides a ferroelectric substance thin film uniform and good in crystallinity. The ferroelectric substance thin film is characterized by forming a seed layer including ultra-fine particle powder including composing element of a ferroelectric substance thin film on a surface of a substrate constructing the substrate before forming the ferroelectric substance thin film and forming the ferroelectric substance thin film and forming the seed layer so as to perform crystallization making the seed layer a nucleus.

5

10